# City of Somerville FY2016 Classification Hearing

## November 24, 2015 Adoption of Tax Levy percentages for FY 2016

Somerville Board of Assessors

Marc A Levye, RMA, MAA Chief Assessor & Chairman

Michael Flynn, MAA Thomas J Mulhern, MAA



Joseph A Curtatone Mayor

#### Recommendations

- 1. A motion that the Board of Aldermen adopts a minimum residential factor of 87.0237, the legal minimum for the City of Somerville for FY 2016.
- 2. A motion that the Board of Aldermen accepts the provisions of Chapter 59, section 5C approving a residential exemption of 35% of average assessed value for owner occupied properties for FY 2016.

# Comparison of State Form LA-4 FY15 & FY16

| USE CODE    | DESCRIPTION                    | FY 2015 | FY 2016 | FY 2015          | FY 2016          |
|-------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| OSE CODE    | DESCRIPTION                    | PARCEL  | PARCEL  | ASSESSED         | ASSESSED         |
|             |                                | COUNT   | COUNT   | VALUE            | VALUE            |
|             |                                | COUNT   | COUNT   | VALUL            | VALUL            |
| 101         | SINGLE FAMILY                  | 2,348   | 2,341   | \$1,237,078,300  | \$1,299,181,600  |
| 102         | CONDOMINIUM                    | 4,787   | 4,953   | \$1,846,089,700  | \$2,174,115,200  |
| 104         | TWO FAMILY                     | 5,213   | 5,178   | \$3,089,535,600  | \$3,210,889,500  |
| 105         | THREE FAMILY                   | 2,328   | 2,317   | \$1,562,788,700  | \$1,651,088,700  |
|             |                                |         |         |                  |                  |
| 109         | 2 OR MORE RES. BUILDINGS/1 LOT | 71      | 72      | \$58,371,400     | \$65,280,900     |
| 111-125     | APARTMENTS 4+                  | 665     | 662     | \$866,245,200    | \$899,199,500    |
| 130-132,106 | VACANT RES. LAND               | 184     | 179     | \$11,470,900     | \$12,173,400     |
| 300-393     | COMMERCIAL                     | 608     | 596     | \$960,494,300    | \$1,013,105,300  |
| 400-452     | INDUSTRIAL                     | 106     | 105     | \$311,627,700    | \$318,967,000    |
| 012-043     | MIXED USE RESIDENTIAL          | 255     | 255     | \$237,607,064    | \$235,064,286    |
|             | MIXED USE COMMERCIAL           |         |         | \$95,219,536     | \$95,727,514     |
| 501-508     | PERSONAL PROPERTY              | 1,305   | 1,312   | \$215,696,880    | \$223,981,370    |
|             |                                |         |         |                  |                  |
|             |                                |         |         |                  |                  |
| TOTAL REAL  | & PERSONAL PROPERTY VALUE      | 17,870  | 17,970  | \$10,492,225,280 | \$11,198,774,270 |
|             |                                |         |         |                  |                  |
| 900-990     | EXEMPT REAL ESTATE             | 405     | 411     | \$1,303,502,600  | \$1,429,039,000  |

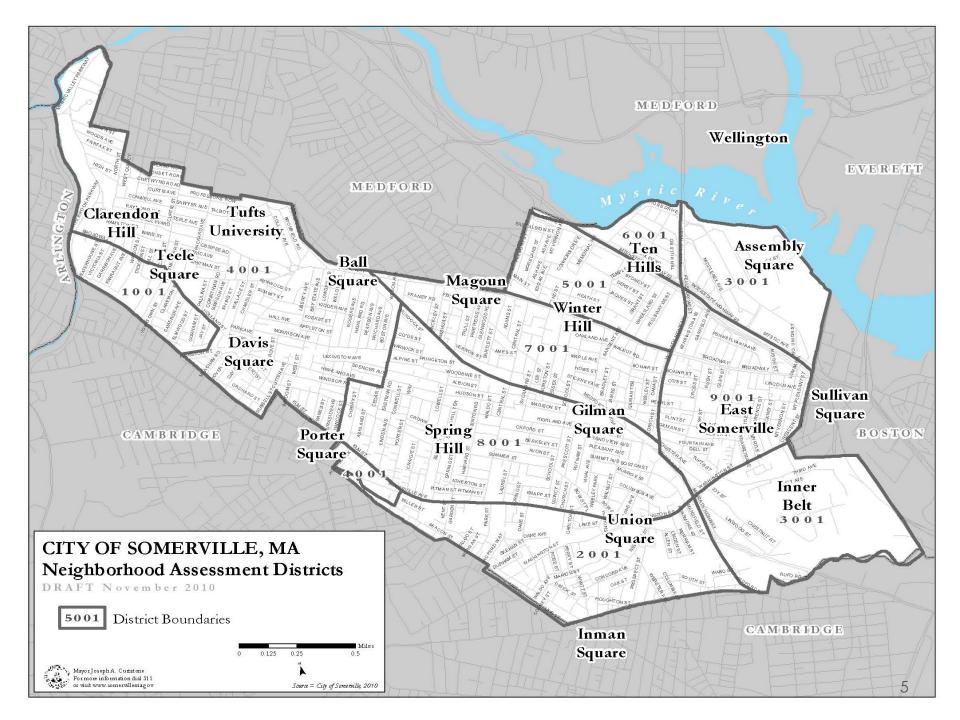
# Parcel Count Changes FY15-FY16:

- Added 166 condo units (111 from conversions & 55 new construction)
- 7 less single family properties
- 35 less two family properties
- 11 less three family properties

# City Wide Valuations Changes FY15-FY16

\*(includes market & growth)

- Single family up 5%
- Two family up 5%
- Three family up 6%
- Apartments 4+ up 4%
- Condominiums up 12%
- Commercial & Industrial up 5% (up from a 1% increase last year)
- Personal Property up 4%



### Assessment Changes By Neighborhood: Single Family

|   | FY15 Value | FY16 Value | % Change<br>15-16 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1001 West Somerville South & Cambridge Line | 636,300    | 688,700    | 8.24              |
| 2001 Ward 2 Union Square South              | 547,100    | 584,600    | 6.85              |
| 3001 Ward 2 Cobble Hill                     | n/a        | n/a        | n/a               |
| 4001 West Somerville                        | 743,600    | 793,900    | 6.76              |
| 5001 Winter Hill North                      | 356,400    | 364,400    | 2.24              |
| 6001 Ten Hills                              | 428,900    | 466,900    | 8.86              |
| 7001 Winter Hill & Magoun<br>Square         | 433,100    | 467,500    | 7.94              |
| 8001 Central, Spring & Prospect<br>Hill     | 550,100    | 561,300    | 2.04              |
| 9001 East Somerville                        | 340,200    | 348,000    | 2.29              |
| City Average                                | 526,900    | 555,000    | 5.33              |

# Assessment Changes By Neighborhood: Two Family

|   | FY15 Value | FY16 Value | % Change<br>15-16 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1001 West Somerville South & Cambridge Line | 673,700    | 720,200    | 6.90              |
| 2001 Ward 2 Union Square South              | 601,200    | 635,900    | 5.77              |
| 3001 Ward 2 Cobble Hill                     | n/a        | n/a        | n/a               |
| 4001 West Somerville                        | 698,800    | 739,600    | 5.84              |
| 5001 Winter Hill North                      | 412,300    | 420,300    | 1.94              |
| 6001 Ten Hills                              | 478,100    | 514,700    | 7.66              |
| 7001 Winter Hill & Magoun<br>Square         | 477,200    | 508,900    | 6.64              |
| 8001 Central, Spring & Prospect<br>Hill     | 590,700    | 598,200    | 1.27              |
| 9001 East Somerville                        | 412,900    | 422,100    | 2.23              |
| City Average                                | 592,700    | 620,100    | 4.62              |

### Assessment Changes By Neighborhood: Three Family

|   | FY15 Value | FY16 Value | % Change<br>15-16 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1001 West Somerville South & Cambridge Line | 789,200    | 859,700    | 8.93              |
| 2001 Ward 2 Union Square South              | 714,500    | 775,800    | 8.58              |
| 3001 Ward 2 Cobble Hill                     | n/a        | n/a        | n/a               |
| 4001 West Somerville                        | 790,900    | 839,400    | 6.13              |
| 5001 Winter Hill North                      | 528,300    | 558,500    | 5.72              |
| 6001 Ten Hills                              | 525,400    | 571,700    | 8.81              |
| 7001 Winter Hill & Magoun<br>Square         | 571,100    | 614,700    | 7.63              |
| 8001 Central, Spring & Prospect<br>Hill     | 685,200    | 710,300    | 3.66              |
| 9001 East Somerville                        | 496,000    | 516,700    | 4.17              |
| City Average                                | 671,300    | 712,600    | 6.15              |

# Assessment Changes By Neighborhood: Condominium

|   | FY15 Value | FY16 Value | % Change<br>15-16 |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1001 West Somerville South & Cambridge Line | 467,100    | 517,900    | 10.88             |
| 2001 Ward 2 Union Square South              | 387,400    | 435,200    | 12.34             |
| 3001 Ward 2 Cobble Hill                     | 345,600    | 353,200    | 2.20              |
| 4001 West Somerville                        | 459,900    | 516,300    | 12.26             |
| 5001 Winter Hill North                      | 283,400    | 307,300    | 8.43              |
| 6001 Ten Hills                              | 351,200    | 396,800    | 12.98             |
| 7001 Winter Hill & Magoun<br>Square         | 303,000    | 342,200    | 12.94             |
| 8001 Central, Spring & Prospect<br>Hill     | 394,600    | 442,900    | 12.24             |
| 9001 East Somerville                        | 303,300    | 340,100    | 12.13             |
| City Average                                | 385,600    | 431,500    | 11.90             |

# FY16 Growth

| Use Type                       | Market Change<br>(w/o growth) | New Growth<br>Valuation | Tax Levy<br>Growth |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Single Family                  | 4.8                           | 7,355,300               |                    |
| Condominium                    | 9.7                           | 48,078,648              |                    |
| Two & Three Family             | 4.7                           | 33,053,700              |                    |
| Four+ Units                    | 3.5                           | 13,063,000              |                    |
| Mixed-Use Residential & Other  | 4.8                           | 28,472,468              |                    |
| Total Residential              | 5.7                           | 130,043,116             | 1,639,844          |
|                                |                               |                         |                    |
| Commercial                     | 2.8                           | 42,911,407              | 874,534            |
| Industrial                     | 3.2                           | 6,232,000               | 127,008            |
| Personal Property              | n/a                           | 33,638,400              | 685,551            |
| Total Real & Personal Property |                               | 212,824,923             | \$ 3,326,937       |

# Major Contributors to New Valuation Growth

| 445 Artisan Way (Block 4 ASQ - DIF)      | \$22.6M |
|--|---------|
| 430 Artisan Way (Block 2 ASQ)            | \$20.7M |
| 399 Revolution Drive (Partners / FRIT)   | \$ 8.5M |
| 333 Great River Road (Block 1 ASQ - DIF) | \$ 7.3M |
| NSTAR Gas                                | \$ 2.9M |
| United Healthcare                        | \$ 2.2M |
| 9 Medford Street (Apartments)            | \$ 2.1M |
| NSTAR Electric                           | \$ 2.1M |
| 611 Assembly Row                         | \$ 2.0M |



# FY16 Tax Levy & Classification

FY16 Levy Limit: \$129,440,163

FY16 Levy: \$129,135,251 FY15 Levy: \$122,165,461 Tax Levy Change: \$6,969,790

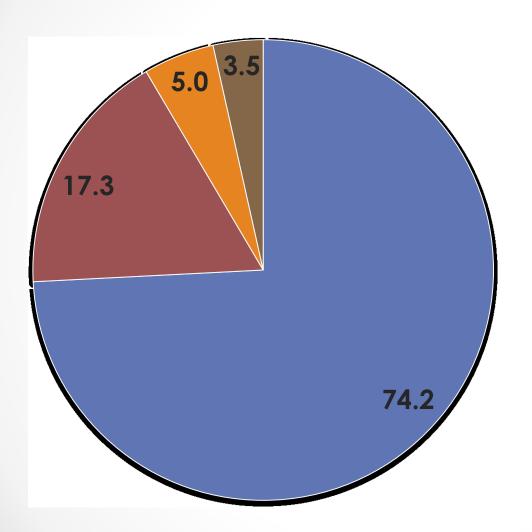
Percent Change: 5.7%

Excess Levy Capacity: \$ 304,912

|                                 | As Assessed | With 175%<br>Classification |
|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Commercial Value<br>Percentage  | 14.7497     | 25.8120                     |
| Residential Value<br>Percentage | 85.2503     | 74.1880                     |

Commercial Levy: \$33,332,391 Residential Levy: \$95,802,860

# Tax Levy Share: FY16



- Residential
- Commercial
- Industrial
- Personal Property

#### FY15 Tax Levy Share

(For Reference)

Residential: 73.6% Commercial: 17.6% Industrial: 5.2% Personal Prop: 3.6%

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## Option 1: No Classification & No ResX

• Single Tax Rate: \$11.53

**NOT RECOMMENDED** 

| USE        | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | TAX<br>CHANGE<br>FROM FY15 |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| CONDO      | 385,600                  | 431,500                  | \$2,384                | \$4,975                | \$2,591                    |
| 1 FAMILY   | 526,900                  | 555,000                  | \$4,164                | \$6,399                | \$2,235                    |
| 2 FAMILY   | 592,700                  | 620,100                  | \$4,996                | \$7,150                | \$2,154                    |
| 3 FAMILY   | 671,300                  | 712,600                  | \$5,988                | \$8,216                | \$2,228                    |
| 4-8 FAMILY | 855,100                  | 897,300                  | \$8,304                | \$10,346               | \$2,042                    |
| 9+ APTS    | 2,973,200                | 3,084,500                | 37,504                 | \$35,564               | -\$1,940                   |
| COM/IN     | 1,781,700                | 1,900,200                | 36,312                 | \$21,909               | -\$14,403                  |

### Option 2: With Classification & No ResX

Residential Rate: \$10.03

Commercial Rate: \$20.18

#### NOT RECOMMENDED

| USE        | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | TAX<br>CHANGE<br>FROM FY15 |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| CONDO      | 385,600                  | 431,500                  | \$2,384                | \$4,328                | \$1,944                    |
| 1 FAMILY   | 526,900                  | 555,000                  | \$4,164                | \$5,567                | \$1,403                    |
| 2 FAMILY   | 592,700                  | 620,100                  | \$4,996                | \$6,220                | \$1,224                    |
| 3 FAMILY   | 671,300                  | 712,600                  | \$5,988                | \$7,147                | \$1,159                    |
| 4-8 FAMILY | 855,100                  | 897,300                  | \$8,304                | \$9,000                | \$696                      |
| 9+ APTS    | 2,973,200                | 3,084,500                | 37,504                 | \$30,938               | -\$6,566                   |
| COM/IN     | 1,781,700                | 1,900,200                | 36,312                 | \$38,346               | \$2,034                    |

#### Option 3: With Classification & ResX

Residential Rate: \$12.53

Commercial Rate: \$20.18

ResX Value Reduction: \$209,403

Tax Savings of \$2,623.82

**RECOMMENDED** 

(ResX included for condo, 1, 2, 3 & 4-8 family) – Excess Levy Capacity = \$304,912

| USE        | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>VALUE | FY15<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | FY16<br>AVERAGE<br>TAX | TAX<br>CHANGE<br>FROM FY15 |
|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| CONDO      | 385,600                  | 431,500                  | \$2,384                | \$2,783                | \$399*                     |
| 1 FAMILY   | 526,900                  | 555,000                  | \$4,164                | \$4,330                | \$166                      |
| 2 FAMILY   | 592,700                  | 620,100                  | \$4,996                | \$5,146                | \$150                      |
| 3 FAMILY   | 671,300                  | 712,600                  | \$5,988                | \$6,305                | \$317                      |
| 4-8 FAMILY | 855,100                  | 897,300                  | \$8,304                | \$8,619                | \$315                      |
| 9+ APTS    | 2,973,200                | 3,084,500                | 37,504                 | \$38,649               | \$1,145                    |
| COM/IN     | 1,781,700                | 1,900,200                | 36,312                 | \$38,346               | \$2,034                    |

<sup>\*</sup>removing 3 large apartment buildings classified as condo units reduces change to approximately \$370

# Recent City Initiatives to Ease Tax Impact

- Residential Exemption amount increased to 35%
- Clause 41C for seniors increased from \$750 to \$1,000
- Asset & income limits increased for 41C recipients
- Senior work-off income limits increased
- Interest rate lowered & income limit raised for tax deferral program (41A)
- Additional real estate exemption up to 100% allowed
- Tax deferral on property and auto excise for National Guard members and reservists

# Future development will build commercial tax base and lower residential tax liability

# New commercial space projected in the next 10 years:

| Assembly Square | 2,800,000 SF |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Union Square    | 1,400,000 SF |
| Brickbottom     | 300,000 SF   |
| Inner Belt      | 1,200,000 SF |
| Davis Square    | 150,000 SF   |
| Gilman Square   | 44,400 SF    |
| Boynton Yards   | 1,000,000 SF |
| North Point     | 410,000 SF   |

Total 7,304,400 SF

# Current Approximate Square Footage Citywide

 Retail:
 5,000,000

 Office:
 1,600,000

 Industrial:
 3,100,000

Total: 9,700,000



<sup>\*</sup>Projections provided by OSPCD

# City of Somerville FY2016 Classification Hearing

## November 24, 2015 Adoption of Tax Levy percentages for FY 2016

Somerville Board of Assessors

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